

**Ex officio powers/responsibilities in Italian practice based on
EU law and case law of the ECtHR**

Judge Elena Masetti Zannini (Tribunal of Milan) in cooperation with Judge Maria Cristina Contini (Out of role Judge - *Specialized Section on Immigration and International Protection -Tribunal of Milan – Actually Magistrate at Legislative Office – Ministry of Justice*)

RELEVANT JURISPRUDENCE:

EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE

- Case C-429/2015
- Case n. C-277/11, 22 Novembre 2012, *M.M*
- Case C-585/16 – *Alheto* – 25 July 2018
- Case C-652/16 – *Ahmedbekova* – 4 October 2018
- Case C-406/2022 Czech Republic
- C-392/2022

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS

- *F.G. v. Sweden*, 23.3.2016, n. app. 43611/11, F.G;
- *J.K. and Others v. Sweden*, Application No. 59166/12, 23 August 2016;
- *Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary*, 21.11.2019, Application No. 47287/15
- *V.C.L. and A.N. v. The United Kingdom*, Applications nos. 77587/12 and 74603/12, 16 February 2021

SUPREME COURT OF CASSATION AND TRIBUNAL OF MILAN

- Supreme Court of Cassation – 29056/2019
- Supreme Court of Cassation, 5973/2019
- Supreme Court of Cassation, 14998/2015
- Supreme Court of Cassation, 16925/2018;
- Supreme Court of Cassation, 17069/2018
- Supreme Court of Cassation, United Sections, 11.12.2018 n. 32046
- Supreme Court of Cassation, 14 July 2022 n. 25445
- Tribunal of Milan, 13.12.2021
- Tribunal of Milan, 20.1.2021